INTERNATIONAL CONCILIATION

PUBLISHED BY THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE

1969–
1970

September 1969–May 1970

Nos. 574–578

XUM

Contents

Issue		Date
No. 574	**Issues Before the 24th General Assembly**	**September 1969**

POLITICAL QUESTIONS *5*
Middle East *10*
Palestine Refugees *24*
Disarmament and Arms Control *28*
Peacekeeping *43*

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY *47*
Human Environment *52*
Outer Space *57*
Seabed *62*
Natural Resources *68*

COLONIAL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES *70*
Southern Rhodesia *74*
Namibia *78*
Portuguese Territories *82*
Small Territories *87*

HUMAN RIGHTS *90*
Covenants, Conventions, and Declarations *94*
Racial Discrimination *95*
Religious Intolerance *96*
Status of Women *97*
Capital Punishment *97*
Freedom of Information *98*
War Crimes *99*
Legal Aid *101*
Occupied Territories *102*
Armed Conflict *103*

XUM

Implementation 105
South Africa 107
High Commissioner for Refugees 111

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL QUESTIONS 114
Development Decade 118
Food and Population 124
UNCTAD 128
Commodities 132
Manufactures 136
Shipping 140
UNDP 142
UNIDO 149
UNITAR 150
Non-governmental Organizations 151
Financing Development 154
World Monetary Situation 163

LEGAL QUESTIONS 169
Law of Treaties 171
Defining Aggression 175
Special Missions 179
International Law and Friendly Relations 181
International Trade Law 184
Assistance Program 186

ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE 188
Coordination 190
Personnel 192
Budget 194
Headquarters Area Development 196
International School 198

XUM

INTRODUCTION 5

AN INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC POLICY 8
International Legal Doctrine 10
International Jurisprudence 13
International Treaties 16
State Practice 19
Conclusion 21

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF RHODESIA 23
Constitution of 1923 26
Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland 28
Constitution of 1961 30
Unilateral Declaration of Independence 32

THE MAKING OF A SANCTIONS POLICY 36
Selective Optional Sanctions 38
From Optional to Selective Mandatory Sanctions 40
From Selective to Comprehensive Mandatory Sanctions 43

ENFORCEMENT OF SANCTIONS 46
An Overview 49
United Kingdom 51
Non-Members of the United Nations 55
Effects on Third States 58
Portugal and South Africa 62

CONCLUSIONS 64

SUMMARY 69

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY 70

INTRODUCTION 5

WHY REGIONAL BANKS? 8
The World Bank and the Developing Countries in the 1950s 8
Financial Requirements of Regional Cooperation 18

THE INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK 21
Capital Structure 24
Fund for Special Operations 27
Social Progress Trust Fund 28
Other Funds 28
Financial Operations 29
Technical Assistance Activities 33
IDB and Latin American Economic Integration 35

THE AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK 39

THE ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK 48

SUBREGIONAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS 57
European Investment Bank 57
Central American Bank for Economic Integration 60
East African Development Bank 62
Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development 65
Proposals for Other Subregional Development Banks 65

RETROSPECT AND PROSPECTS 67

SUMMARY 81

XUM

No. 577 **Arms Traffic and Third World Conflicts** March 1970
by Geoffrey Kemp

THE ARMS DILEMMA 5

MAGNITUDE OF ARMS SUPPLIES 11
Arms Data 13
Changing Patterns of Supply 18

CRITERIA DETERMINING WEAPONS EFFECTIVENESS 22
"Offensive" or "Defensive" Weapons? 22
Relevant Qualitative Factors 25
Determinants of Effective Force 27
Military Environments 28
Technical Factors 31
Political Factors 36

GREATER ARMS CONTROL? 39
Costs and Benefits of Greater Control 42
Region-by-Region Analysis 44
Middle East 44
South Asia 50
Southeast Asia 54
Taiwan, South and North Korea 57
Africa 58
Latin America 64

SOME PRACTICAL ALTERNATIVES 67

SUMMARY 74

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY 75

APPENDIXES 77

XUM

INTRODUCTION 5
PROBLEMS OF UNIVERSALITY 8
THE MAIN PROVISIONS 14
THE FIVE PRINCIPLES 21
HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL PROLIFERATION 24
SECURITY GUARANTEES 35
CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS 53

SUMMARY 59

APPENDIXES 61
Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons 61
Text of Tripartite Declarations 67
Security Council Resolution 255 (1968) of 19 June 1968 69

XUM